Code: 9F00301

MCA III Semester Supplementary Examinations September/October 2014 DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

(For students admitted in 2009, 2010, 2011 and 2012 only)

Time: 3 hours

Max Marks: 60

Answer any FIVE questions

All questions carry equal marks

- 1 (a) List out the significant difference between a file processing system and a DBMS.
 - (b) What is data abstraction? Explain the different levels of abstraction to hide the complexity of the user.
- 2 (a) Draw the ER diagram for university.
 - (b) Explain the terms: (i) Generalization. (ii) Attribute inheritance.
- 3 Explain about Tuple relational calculus and domain relational calculus.
- 4 For the following relational database, query the expressions in SQL.

Employee (emp_name, street, city)

Works (emp_name, company_name, salary)

Company (company name, city)

Manages (emp_name, manager_name)

- (i) Find all employees who earn more than the average salary of all companies.
- (ii) Find the company that has most employees.
- (iii) Find the company that has smallest payroll.

(iv) Find those companies whose employees earn a higher salary than the average salary at bank corporation.

- 5 Explain the following normal forms:
 - (a) 1NF.
 - (b) 2NF.
 - (c) 3NF.
- 6 (a) Explain in detail about validation protocol.
 - (b) Discuss in detail about the implementation of atomocity and durability.
- 7 Explain log based recovery in detail.
- 8 (a) Construct a B⁺ tree with the following key elements (order of the tree is 3) 5, 3, 4, 9, 7, 15, 14, 21, 22, 23.
 - (b) Mention the purpose of Indexing. How Indexing can be done by B^+ tree? Explain.